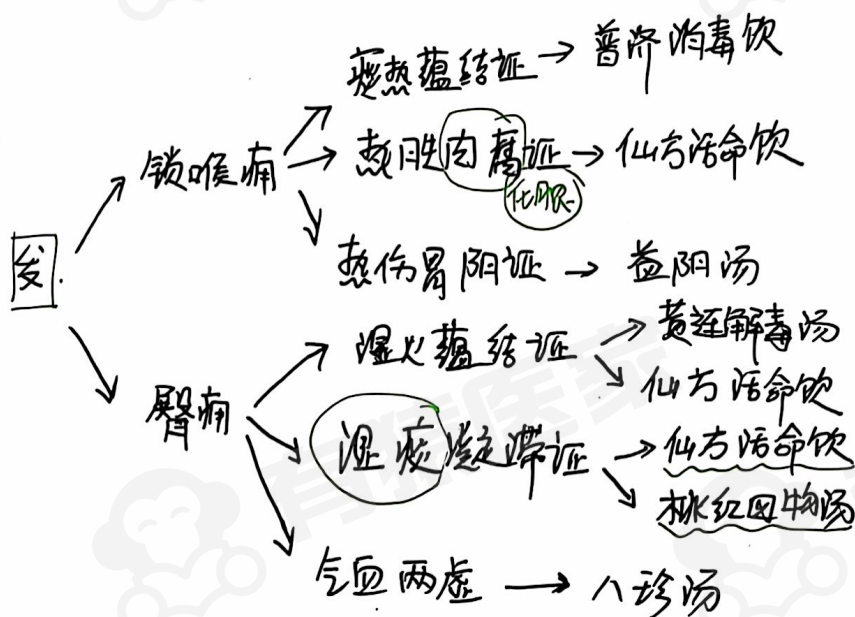
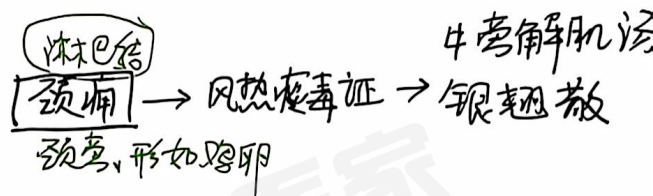
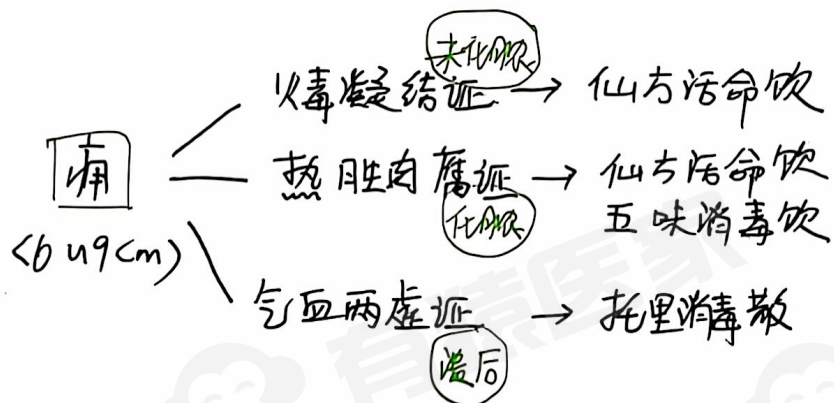
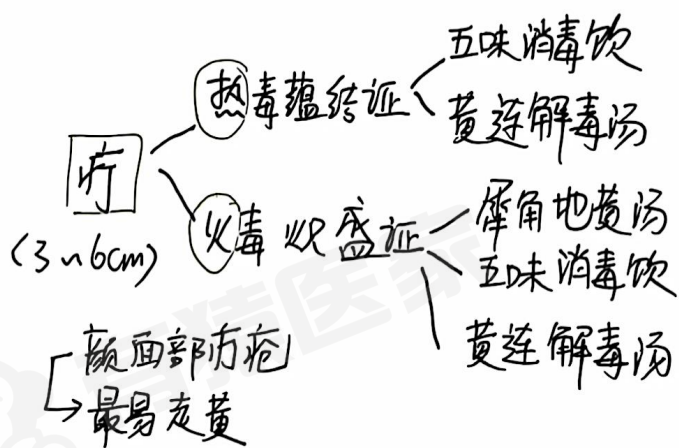
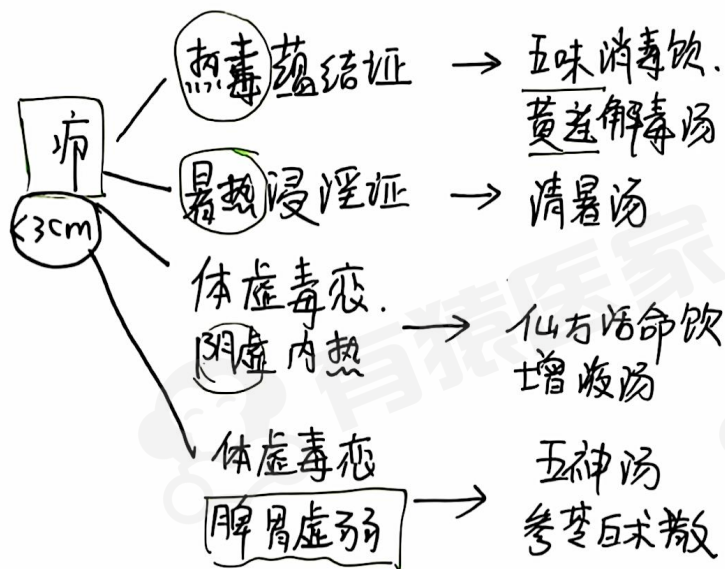
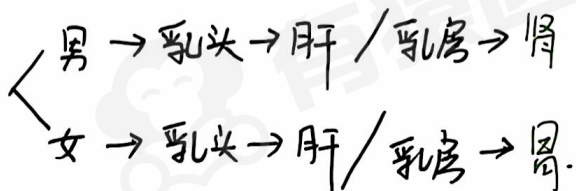
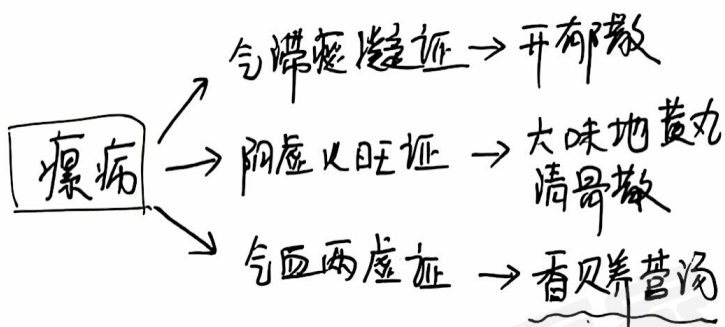
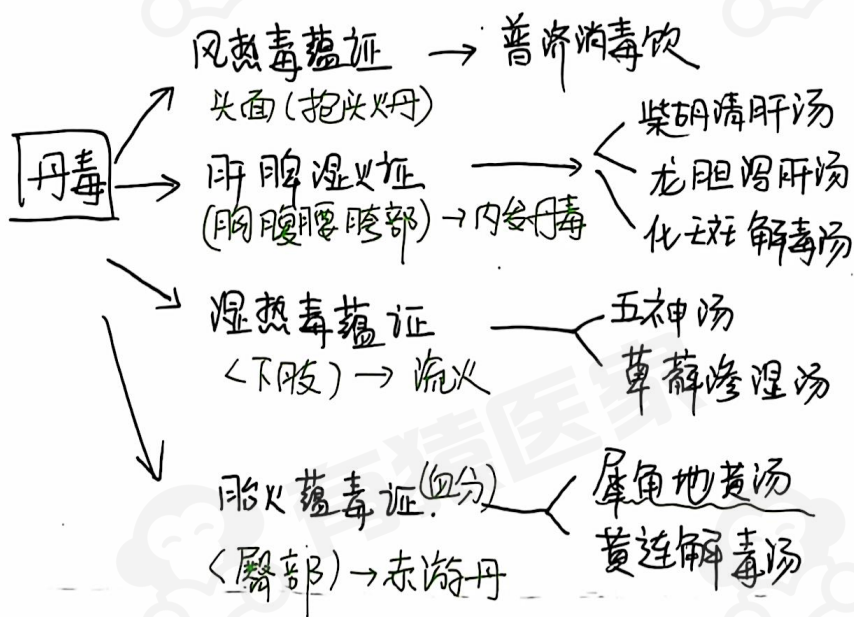
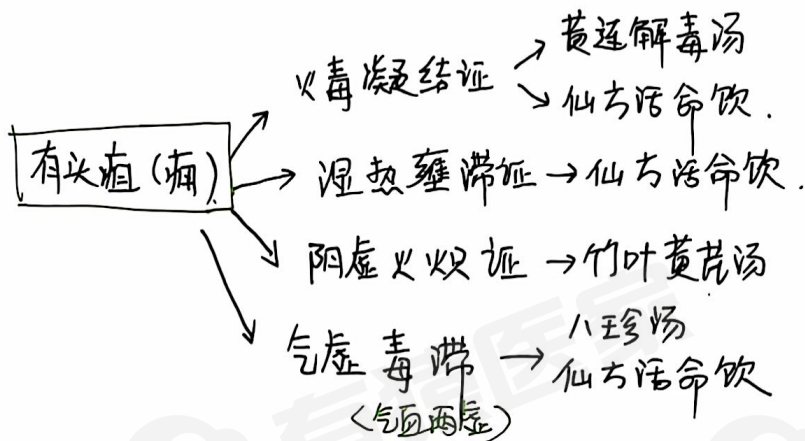
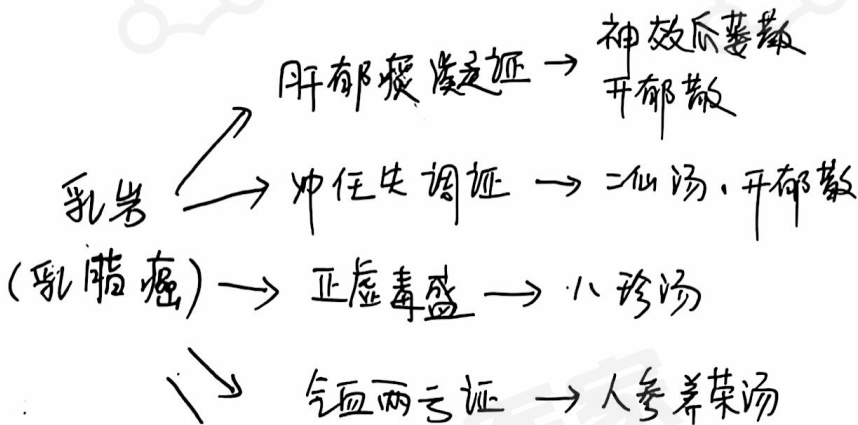
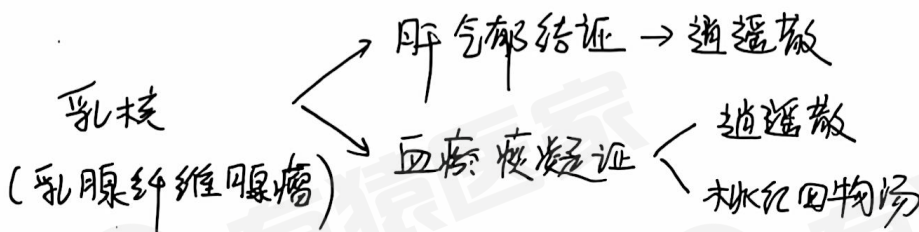
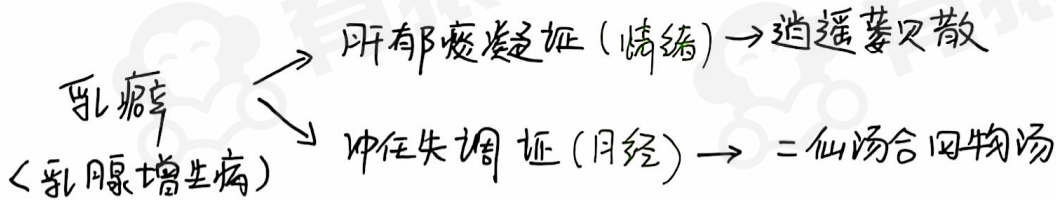
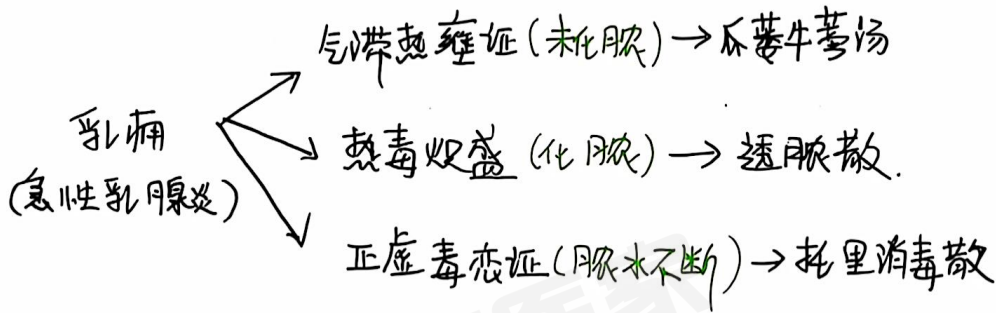


中医外科学.

①







气瘰 → 肝郁气滞证 → 四海舒郁丸
<单纯性甲状腺肿>

肉瘰
<甲状腺腺瘤/腺肿>

- 气滞痰凝证
 - 消瘰散
 - 海藻玉壶汤
- 气阴两虚证
 - 生脉散
 - 海藻玉壶汤

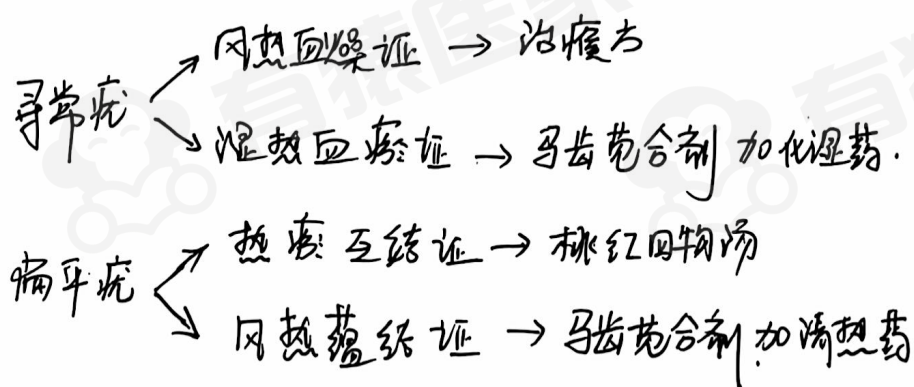
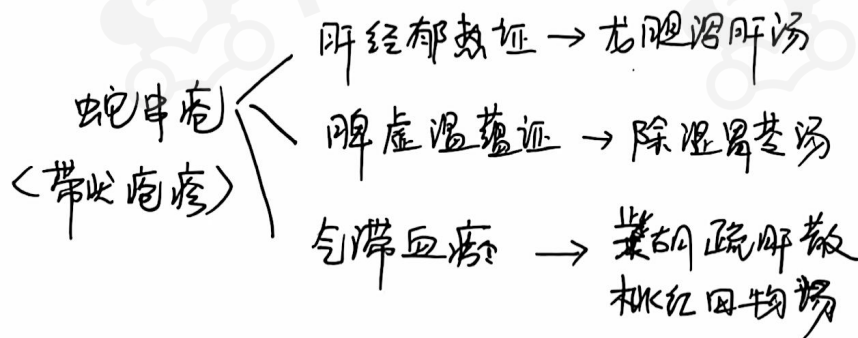
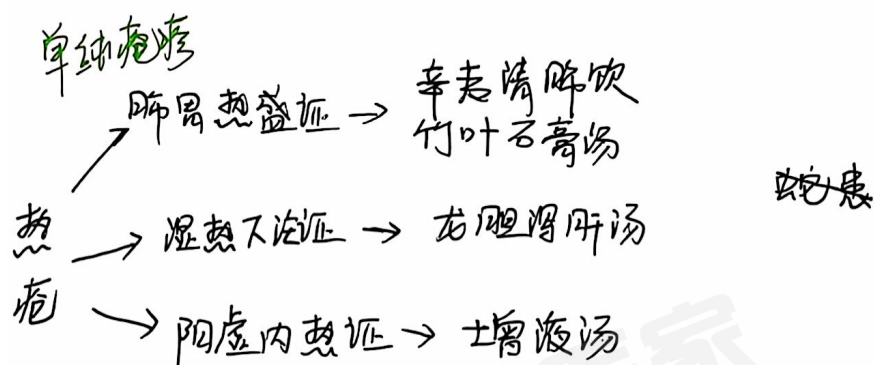
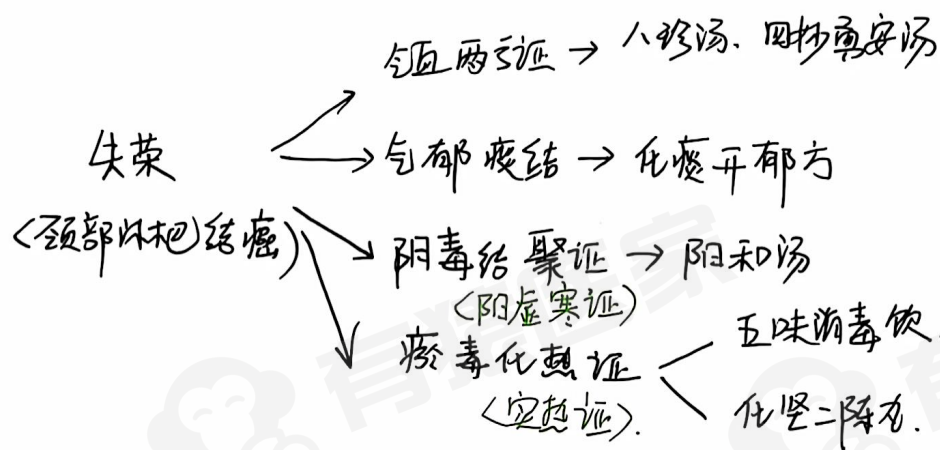
石瘰
<甲状腺癌>

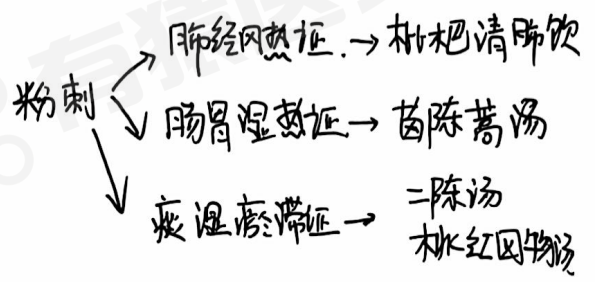
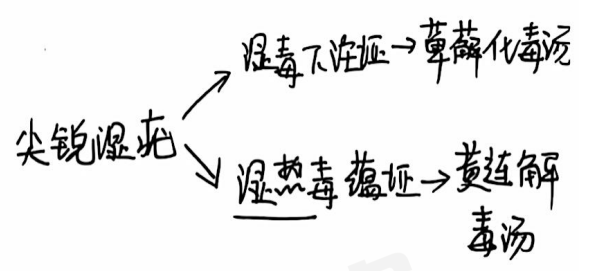
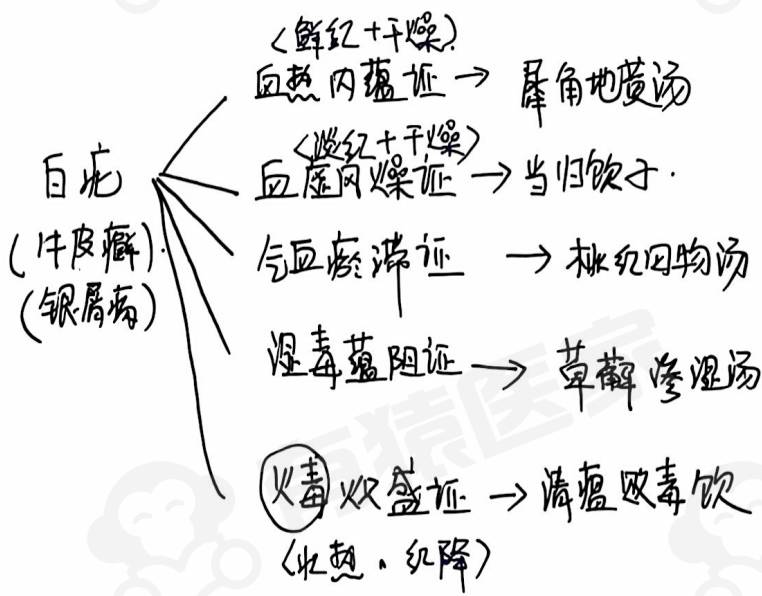
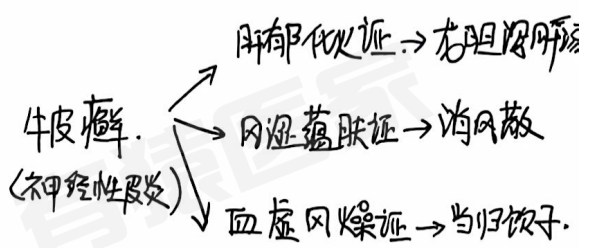
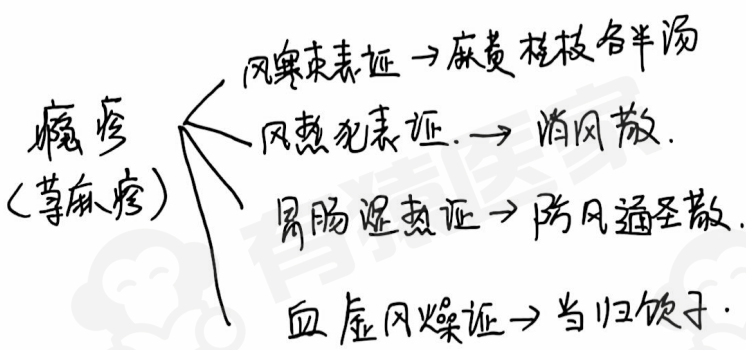
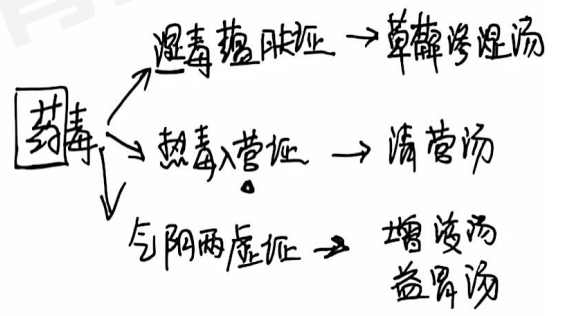
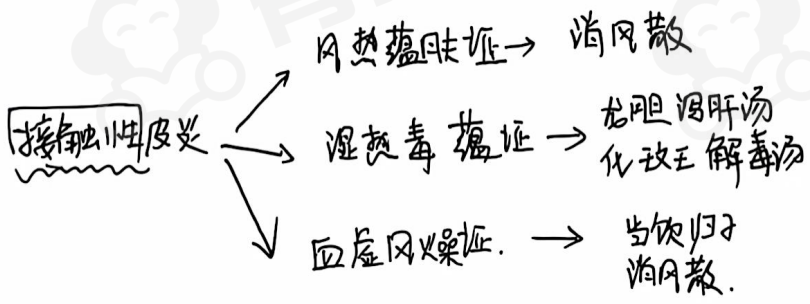
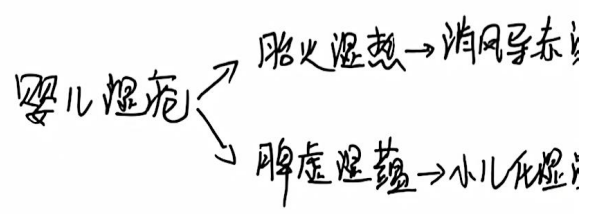
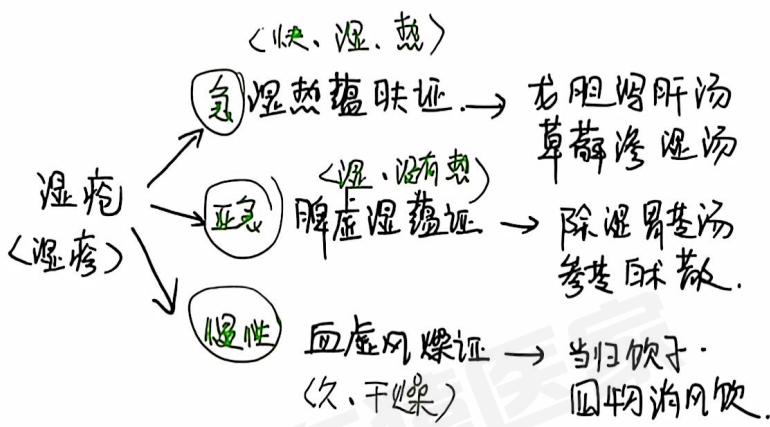
- 痰瘀内结证
 - 海藻玉壶汤
 - 桃红四物汤
- 瘀热伤阴
 - 通窍活血汤
 - 养阴清肺汤
 - 气阴两虚 → 黄芪鳖甲汤

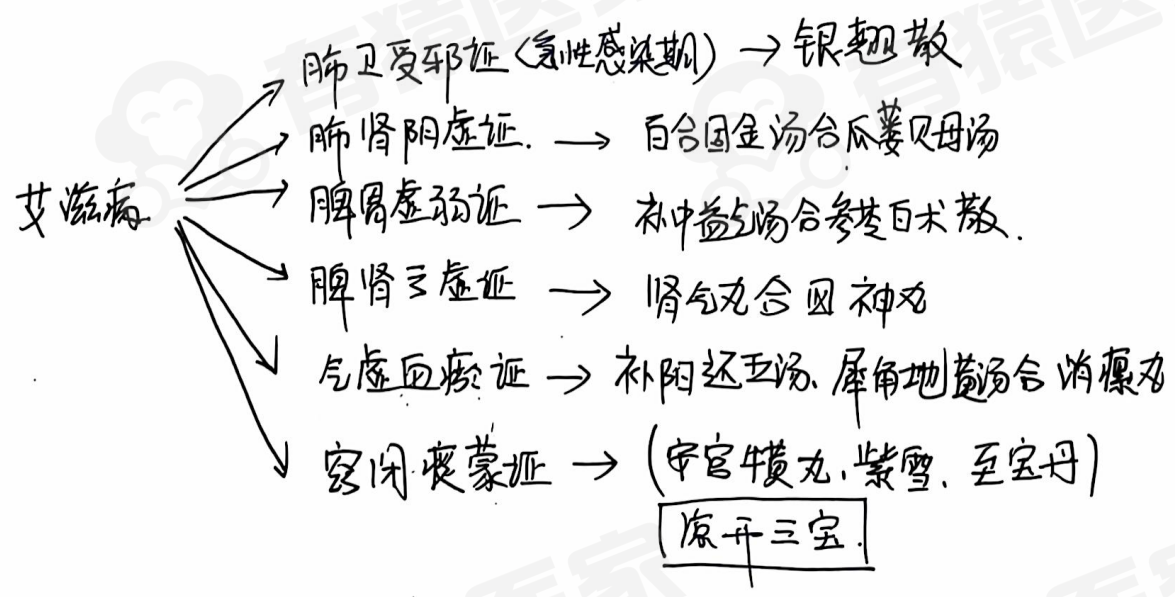
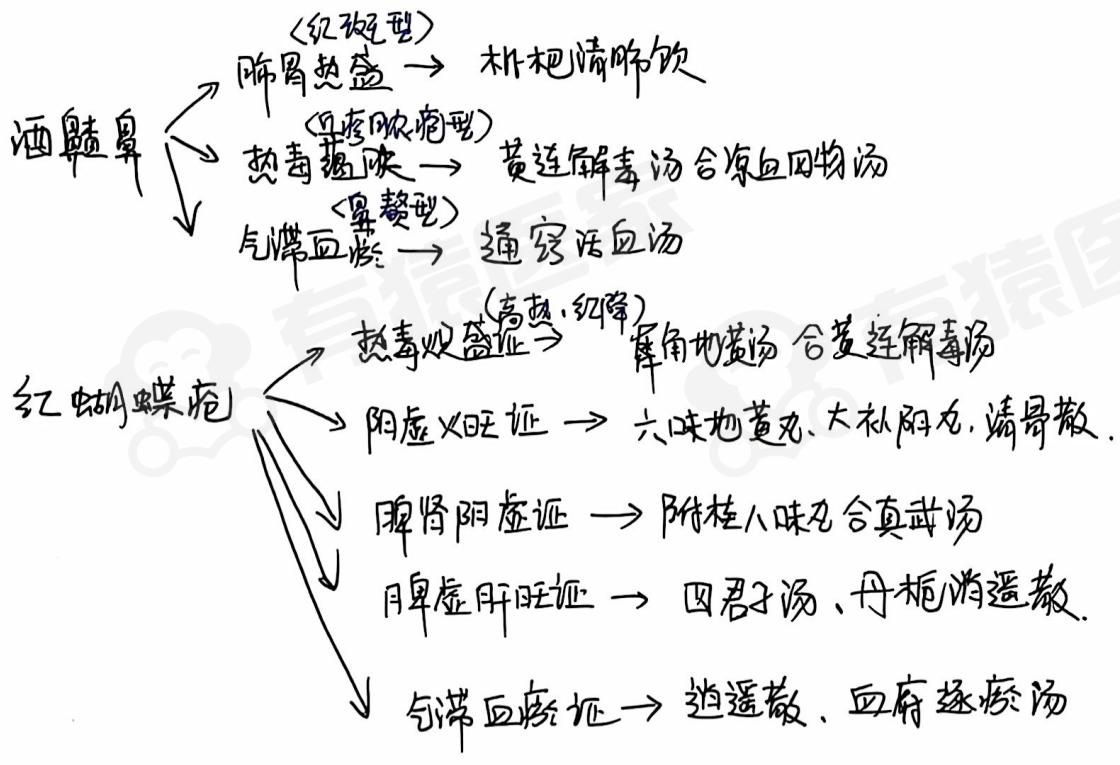
血瘤
(血管瘤)

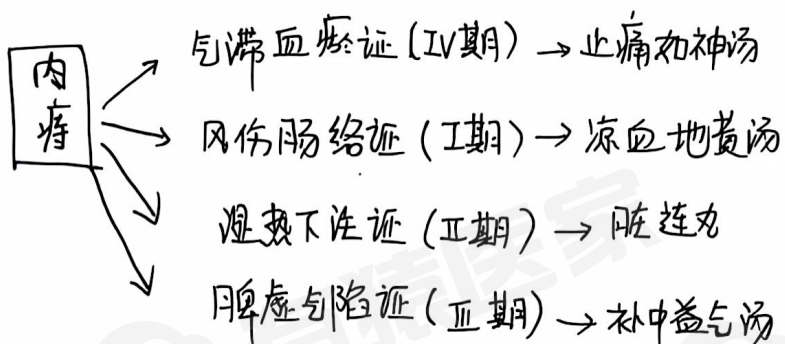
- 心肾阴虚证 → 参连二母丸
凉血地黄汤
- 肝经火旺证
 - 丹栀逍遥散
 - 清肝芦荟丸
- 脾统失司证 → 顺气归脾丸



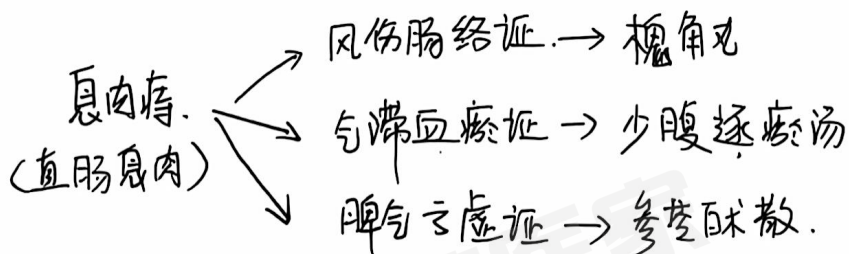




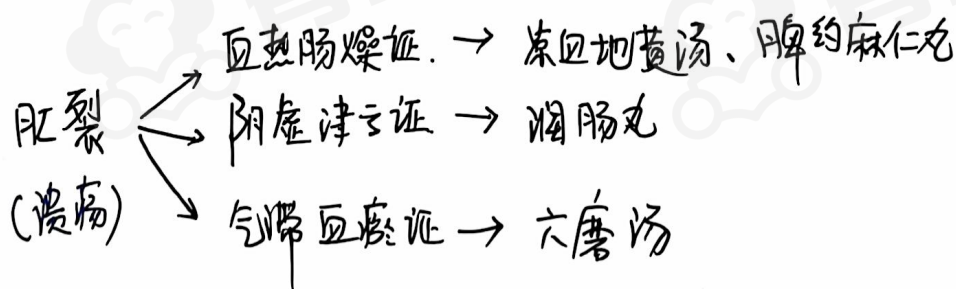
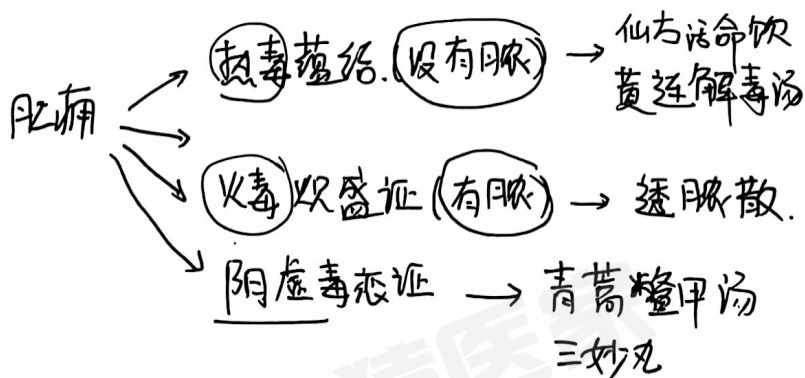




血栓性外痔 → 血热瘀结证 → 凉血地黄汤
活血散瘀汤



肛隐窝炎 (肛周化脓性疾病 → 重要诱因)



脱肛.
(直肠脱垂).
→ 脾虚气陷证 → 补中益气汤
→ 湿热下注证 → 草薢渗湿汤

锁肛痔 (肛管直肠癌).

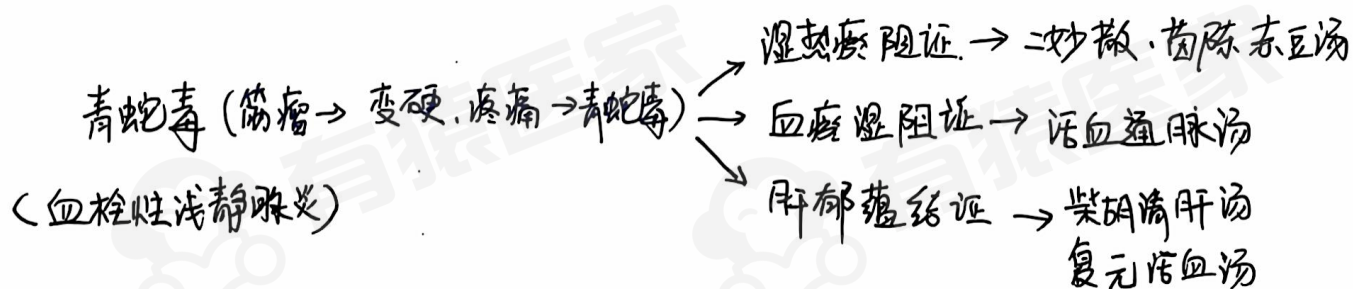
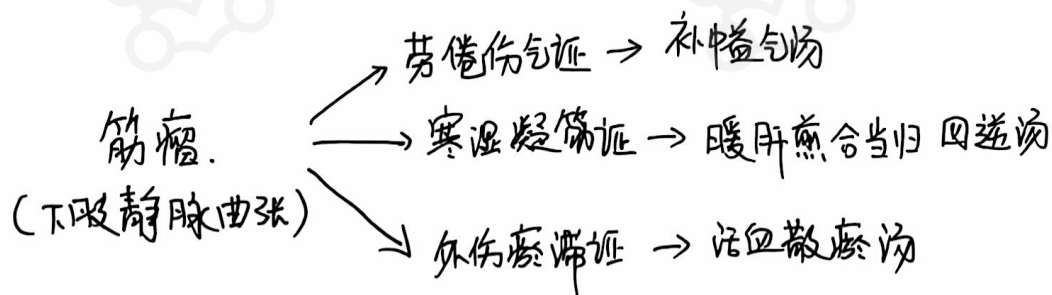
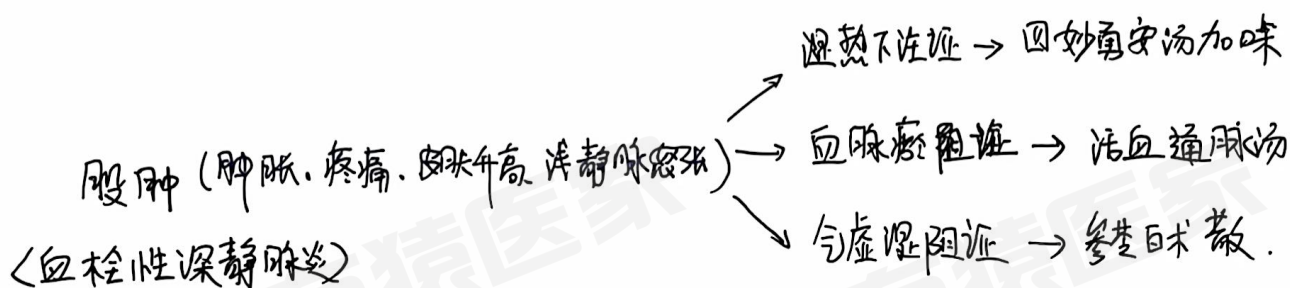
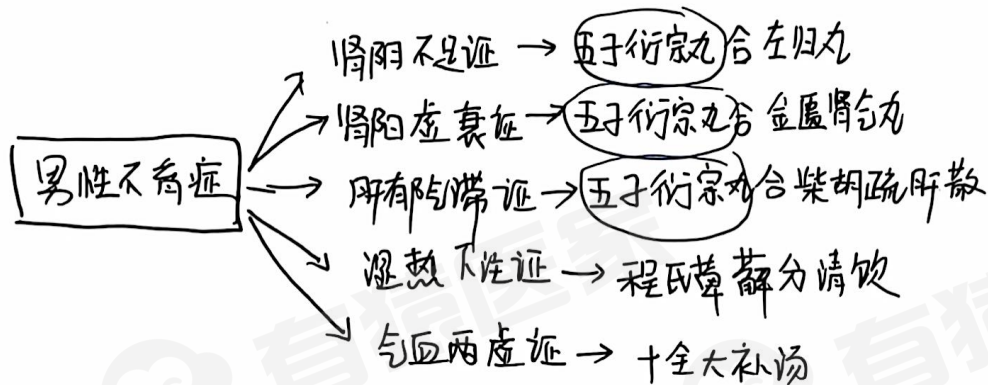
子痛.
→ 湿热下注证 → 龙胆泻肝汤
→ 气滞瘀凝证 → 橘核丸
→ 枸橼汤

尿石症
→ 湿热蕴结证 → 三金排石汤
→ 气血瘀滞证 → 金铃子散合石韦散
→ 肾气不足证 → 济生肾气丸

精浊
(慢性前列腺炎)
→ 湿热蕴结证 → 龙胆泻肝汤、八正散
→ 气滞血瘀证 → 前列腺汤△
→ 阴虚火旺证 → 知柏地黄汤
→ 肾阳虚损证 → 济生肾气丸

精癥
(前列腺增生).
→ 脾肾气虚证 → 补中益气汤
→ 肾阳三虚证 → 知柏地黄汤
→ 肾阳不足证 → 济生肾气丸
→ 气滞血瘀证 → 沉香散△
→ 湿热下注证 → 八正散





湿热下注证 → 二妙丸合五神汤

疔疮 (筋瘤 → 破溃) → 气虚血瘀证 → 补阳还五汤合四妙汤
(下肢慢性溃疡)

脱疽 (冻、麻、痛、间歇性跛行、坏死、脱落)
(血栓闭塞性脉管炎、动脉硬化闭塞症、糖尿病足)

- 气阴两虚证 → 黄芪鳖甲汤
- 寒湿阻络证 → 阳和汤
- 热毒伤阴证 → 顾步汤
(干性坏疽)
- 血脉瘀阻证 → 桃红四物汤
- 湿热火盛证 → 四妙勇安汤

烧伤

- I度 (红斑) (表皮) → 不留瘢痕
- II度 (水泡)
 - 浅II度 (真皮浅层) 剧痛
 - 深II度 (真皮深层) 感觉消失 → 形成瘢痕
- III度 (焦痂) (全层皮肤) 皮革样、蜡白、焦黄、炭化

毒蛇咬伤

- 神经毒 (风毒) (麻木) → 金银海 (银环蛇、金环蛇、海蛇)
- 血循毒 (火毒) (红肿热痛) → 竹沥老酒 (竹叶青蛇、尖吻蝮蛇、烙铁头蛇、蝥蛇)
- 混合毒 (风火毒) (麻木+红肿热痛) → 扶眼镜 (蝥蛇、眼镜蛇、眼镜王蛇)

肠痈 (急性阑尾炎)

- 瘀滞证 (初期) → 转移性右下腹痛 → 大牡丹汤合红藤煎剂
- 湿热证 (酿脓期) → 包块 → 复方大柴胡汤
- 热毒证 (溃脓期) → 剧痛、全腹压痛、反跳痛 → 大牡丹汤合透脓散

